APPENDIX 1

PENSION FUND ACCOUNTS 2014/15

Statement of Accounts

Introduction

- 1.1 The following comprises the Statement of Accounts for the Avon Pension Fund (The Fund). The accounts cover the financial year from 1 April 2014 to 31 March 2015.
- 1.2 These accounts have been prepared in accordance with the Code of Practice on Local Authority Accounting ('Code of Practice') in the United Kingdom 2014/15 based on International Financial Reporting Standards as published by the Chartered Institute of Public Finance and Accountancy. The accounts have been prepared on an accruals basis, except for certain transfer values as described at 'Statement of Accounting Policies' item 2.5. They do not take account of liabilities to pay pensions and other benefits in the future.
- 1.3 The accounts are set out in the following order:

Statement of Accounting Policies which explains the basis of the figures in the accounts.

Fund Account which discloses the size and nature of financial additions to and withdrawals from the Fund during the accounting period and reconciles the movements in the net assets to the Fund Account.

Net Assets Statement which discloses the size and disposition of the net assets of the Fund at the end of the accounting period.

Notes to the Accounts which give supporting details and analysis concerning the contents of the accounts, together with information on the establishment of the Fund, its membership and actuarial position.

Actuarial Valuation

- 1.4 As required by the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations 2013 an actuarial valuation of the Fund was carried out as at 31 March 2013. The market value of the Fund's assets at the valuation date was £3,146 million. The Actuary estimated that the value of the Fund was sufficient to meet 78% of its expected future liabilities of £4,023 million in respect of service completed to 31 March 2013.
- 1.5 At the 2013 valuation the deficit recovery period for the Fund overall was set at 20 years.
- 1.6 The 2013 actuarial valuation was carried out using the projected unit actuarial method. The main assumptions used to set employers' contributions, are set out in the table below:

	Past service liabilities	Future service liabilities
Rate of Discount	4.8% per annum	5.6% per annum
Rate of pensionable pay inflation	4.1% per annum	4.1% per annum
Rate of price inflation	2.6% per annum	2.6% per annum

- 1.7 The 2013 triennial valuation was completed during 2013/14 using market prices and membership data as at 31 March 2013. The 2013 valuation set the employer contribution rates for future service and deficit recovery payments (expressed as a monetary amount payable annually) with effect from 1 April 2014.
- 1.8 The Actuary has estimated that the funding level as at 31 March 2015 has fallen to 78% from 84% at 31 March 2014. This fall in the funding level is due to the fall in real yields during the period. Investment returns contributed positively to the funding position but was not sufficient to offset the increase in the liabilities. The value of the future pension liabilities is calculated using a discount rate based on UK gilt yields, so as gilt yields fall, the value of these liabilities rises.
- 1.9 Note 17 to the accounts shows the actuarial present value of promised retirement benefits for the purposes of IAS19 using the assumptions and methodology of IAS 19. The discount rate referenced for IAS19 is the Corporate Bond yield. The discount rate used for the Actuarial Valuation references the Fund's investment strategy.
- 1.10 The Fund's Funding Strategy Statement can be found on the Fund's website www.avonpensionfund.org.uk (search Funding Strategy Statement).

Statement of Investment Principles

1.11 The Fund's Statement of Investment Principles as required by the Local Government Pension Scheme (Management and Investment of Funds) Regulations 2009 can be found on the Fund's website www.avonpensionfund.org.uk (search Statement of Investment Principles).

Statement of Accounting Policies

Basis of Preparation

2.1 Except where otherwise stated, the accounts have been prepared on an accruals basis, i.e. income and expenditure is recognised as it is earned or incurred, not as it is received or paid. The accounts have been prepared on a going concern basis.

Investments

- 2.2 Investments are shown in the accounts at market value, which has been determined as follows:
 - i. Quoted Securities have been valued at 31 March 2015 by the Fund's custodian using internationally recognized pricing sources (bid-price or 'last trade') where a quotation was available on a recognised stock exchange or the unlisted securities market. Unquoted securities are included at fair value based on the Fund Manager's valuation. All these valuations are subject to the custodian's and fund manager's internal control reports and external auditors.

- ii. Fixed interest securities exclude interest earned but not paid over at the year end, which is included separately within investment debtors.
- iii. Pooled investments are stated at their bid price or at the Net Asset Value quoted by their respective managers at 31 March 2015.
- iv. Foreign currency transactions are recorded at the prevailing rate at the date of transaction. Investments held in foreign currencies are shown at market value translated into sterling at the exchange rates ruling as at 31 March 2015.
- v. Open futures contracts are included in the net asset statement at their fair market value, which is the unrealised profit or loss at the current bid or offer market quoted price of the contract. The amounts included in the change in market value are the realised gains or losses on closed futures contracts and the unrealised gains or losses on open futures contracts.
- vi. Forward foreign exchange contracts outstanding at the year- end are stated at fair value which is determined as the gain or loss that would arise if the outstanding contract was matched at the year end with an equal and opposite contract. Foreign currency transactions are recorded at the prevailing rate at the date of transaction.
- vii. Acquisition costs of investments (e.g. stamp duty and commissions) are treated as part of the investment cost.
- viii. Investment debtors and creditors at the year- end are included in investment assets in accordance with the CIPFA code of practice on local authority accounting.
- ix. The Fund's surplus cash is managed separately from the surplus cash of B&NES Council and is treated as an investment asset.

Contributions

- 2.3 Contributions represent those amounts receivable from the employing bodies in respect of their own and their pensionable employees' contributions. Employers' contributions are determined by the Actuary on the basis of triennial valuations of the Fund's assets and liabilities and take into account the Funding Strategy Statement set by the administering authority. The last such valuation was at 31 March 2013. Currently employer contribution rates range from 7.0% to 30.2%. Employees' contributions have been included at the rates prescribed by the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations 2013. The employee contribution rates range from 5.5% to 12.5% of pensionable pay for the financial year ending 31 March 2015.
- 2.4 Normal contributions both from members and the employer are accounted for on an accruals basis in the payroll period to which they relate. Employer deficit funding contributions are accounted for on the due dates on which they are payable under the schedule of contributions set by the scheme actuary or on receipt if earlier than the due date.

Benefits, Refunds of Contributions and Cash Transfer Values

- 2.5 From 1 April 2014, the scheme became a career average scheme, whereby members accrue benefits based on their pensionable pay in that year at an accrual rate of 1/49th. Accrued pension is uprated annually in line with the Consumer Prices Index.
- 2.6 Benefits payable and refunds of contributions have been brought into the accounts as they fall due.

- 2.7 Cash Transfer Values are those sums paid to or received from other pension schemes and relate to previous periods of pensionable employment. Cash Transfer Values have been included in the accounts on the basis of the cheque payment date or "Bath & North East Somerset Council cash office received" date. Accruals are only made when it is certain that a transfer is to take place.
- 2.8 Charges for splitting pensions on divorce are either invoiced to members or, on request, paid out of future benefits. In the case of payment from future benefits the charge against benefits and income to the Fund are both made in the current year. The charges are index linked to pension's increases to ensure that the Fund receives the full value.

Investment Income

2.9 Dividends and interest have been accounted for on an accruals basis. Some of the income on pooled investments is accumulated and reflected in the valuation of the units. Some of the income on pooled investments (mainly property) is distributed.

Investment Management & Administration

- 2.10 The Local Government Pension Scheme (Management and Investment of Funds) Regulations 2009 permit Bath & North East Somerset Council to charge administration costs to the Fund. A proportion of relevant Council costs has been charged to the Fund on the basis of actual time spent on Pension Fund business.
- 2.11 The fees of the Fund's external investment managers reflect their differing mandates. Fees are linked to the market value of the Fund's investments and therefore may increase or reduce as the value of the investment changes. Management fees are recognised in the year in which the management services are provided. In 2014/15 a provision has been made for performance fees that have been incurred but are subject to phased payments or are not to be paid until the realisation of the related investments. These remain subject to change as a consequence of future performance. Fees are also payable to the Fund's global custodian and other advisors.

Taxation

2.12 The Fund is an exempt approved fund under the Income and Corporation Taxes Act 1988 and is therefore not liable to UK income tax on investment income or to capital gains tax. As Bath & North East Somerset Council is the administering authority for the Fund, VAT input tax is recoverable on all Fund activities including expenditure on investment expenses. For taxation of overseas investment income please see note 3 iv. in the Notes to the Accounts.

Use of Accounting Estimates

2.13 The Statement of Accounts contains estimated figures that are based on assumptions made about the future or that are otherwise uncertain. Estimates are made taking in to account historical experience, current trends and other relevant factors. However because balances cannot be determined with certainty actual results could be materially different from the assumptions and estimates. Estimates are used in the valuation of unquoted investments (see 2.2i) and in the actuarial valuation for the purposes of IAS 26 (note 17) in which the actuarial calculation of the liability is subject to the professional judgement of the actuary. The Fund's investments are stated at fair value. The subjectivity of the inputs used in making an assessment of fair value is explained in note 25d.

Events After the Balance Sheet Date

2.14 The Statement of Accounts is adjusted to reflect events that occur after the end of the reporting period that provide evidence of conditions that existed at the end of the reporting period, should they occur. The Statement of Accounts is not adjusted to reflect events that are indicative of conditions that arose after the reporting period, but where material, disclosure is made in the notes of the nature and estimated financial effect of such events.

Financial Instruments

2.15 Financial Assets and Liabilities are recognised on the Balance Sheet when the Fund becomes a party to the contractual provisions of a financial instrument and are measured at fair value or amortised cost.

Fund Account For the Year Ended 31 March 2015

	Notes	2014/15	2013/14
Contributions and Benefits Contributions Receivable Transfers In Other Income	4 18 5	£'000 202,100 4,794 496	£'000 143,276 18,776 442
		207,390	162,494
Benefits Payable Payments to and on account of Leavers Administrative Expenses	6 7 8	157,156 5,001 2,804	149,791 6,868 2,883
		164,961	159,542
Net Additions from dealings with members		42,429	2,952
Returns on Investments Investment Income Profits and losses on disposal of investments and	10	28,104	29,092
change in value of investments.	11	435,645	185,124
Investment Management Expenses	9	(15,795)	(11,682)
Fund Manager Performance Fees	9	(1,802)	(4,931)
Net Returns on Investments	-	446,152	197,603
Net Increase in the net assets available for benefits during the year	-	488,581	200,555
Net Assets of the Fund			
At 1 April		3,346,211	3,145,656
At 31 March	- -	3,834,792	3,346,211

Net Assets Statement at 31 March 2015

INVESTMENT ASSETS	Note	31 March 201 £'000	5 %	31 March 20 £'000	014 %
Fixed interest securities : Public Sector		111,675	2.9	92,694	2.8
Equities		603,222	15.7	542,777	16.2
Diversified Growth Funds		368,177	9.6	314,340	9.4
Index Linked securities : Public Sector		238,962	6.2	189,176	5.7
Pooled investment vehicles :-					
- Property : Unit Trusts		111,753	2.9	102,865	3.1
: Unitised Insurance		57,075	1.5	46,063	1.4
: Other Managed Funds		146,839	3.8	112,058	3.3
Property Pooled Investment Vehicles		315,667	•	260,986	
- Non Property : Unitised Insurance		903,760	23.5	778,501	23.2
: Other Managed Funds		1,202,443	31.3	1,051,084	31.4
Non Property Pooled Investment Vehicles	5	2,106,203		1,829,585	
Cash deposits		94,416	2.4	85,023	2.5
Other Investment balances		4,805	0.1	9,361	0.3
INVESTMENT LIABILITIES					
Derivative contracts (Foreign Exchange hedge	e)	1,874	0.1	12,199	0.4
Derivative Contracts: FTSE Futures		152	0.0	162	0.0
Other Investment balances		(5,281)	(0.1)	(5,097)	(0.2)
TOTAL INVESTMENT ASSETS	12	3,839,872	•	3,331,206	•
Net Current Assets					
Current Assets	14	10,592	0.3	24,980	0.7
Current Liabilities	14	(15,672)	(0.2)	(9,975)	(0.2)
Net assets of the scheme available to fund benefits at the period end	1	3,834,792	100	3,346,211	100

The Fund's financial statements do not take account of liabilities to pay pensions and other benefits after 31 March 2015.

Notes to the Accounts - Year Ended 31 March 2015

1, GENERAL

The Fund is administered by Bath & North East Somerset Council under arrangements made following the abolition of the former Avon County Council on 31 March 1996.

The scheme is governed by the Public Service Pensions Act 2013. The fund is administered in accordance with the following secondary legislation:

- The Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations 2013 (as amended)
- The Local Government Pension Scheme (Transitional Provisions, Savings and Amendment) Regulations 2014 (as amended)
- The Local Government Pension Scheme (Management and Investment of Funds)
 Regulations 2009.

Membership of the Fund is open to pensionable employees of scheduled bodies in the former Avon County area, together with employees of eligible designating and admission bodies. A list of employers with contributing scheme members can be found in note 26.

Employers' contributions are payable at the rate specified for each employing authority by the Fund's actuary. The employees' contribution rate is payable in accordance with the Local Government Pension Scheme Regulations 2013.

2, MEMBERSHIP

Membership of the Fund at the year-end was as follows:-

	31 March	31 March
	2015	2014
Employed Members	34,765	34,846
Pensioners	26,006	25,985
Members entitled to Deferred Benefits	35,714	35,321
TOTAL	96,485	96,152

A further estimated 900 ex-members whose membership was for up to 2 years before 1st April 2004 or up to 3 months after that date are due refunds of contributions. It is not possible to put an exact value on this liability until these ex-members have been traced and their entitlement verified.

3, TAXATION

i. Value Added Tax

The Fund's administering authority Bath & North East Somerset Council is reimbursed VAT by H. M. Revenue and Customs and the accounts are shown exclusive of VAT.

ii. Income Tax

The Fund is a wholly exempt fund and some UK income tax is recoverable from HM Revenue and Customs. Where tax can be reclaimed, investment income in the accounts is shown gross of UK tax.

iii. Capital Gains Tax

No capital gains tax is chargeable.

iv. Taxation of Overseas Investment Income The Fund receives interest on its overseas government bond portfolio gross, but a variety of arrangements apply to the taxation of interest on corporate bonds and dividends on overseas equities.

4, CONTRIBUTIONS RECEIVABLE

Contributions receivable are analysed below:-

Total	-	202,100		143,276
Admission Bodies	32	840	36	637
Administering Authority	123		127	
Scheduled Bodies	685		474	
Members' contributions towards additional benefits				
Admission Bodies	3,313	36,602	3,300	35,698
Administering Authority	3,798		3,530	
Scheduled Bodies	29,491		28,868	
Members' normal contributions				
Admission Bodies	138	6,073	147	4,996
Administering Authority	489		537	
Scheduled Bodies	5,446		4,312	
Employers' contributions- Augmentation				
Total Employer's normal & deficit funding		158,585		101,945
Admission Bodies	3,496	84,590	1,571	33,101
Administering Authority	14,042		4,146	
Scheduled Bodies	67,052		27,384	
Employers' deficit Funding				
Admission Bodies	7,784	73,995	6,876	68,844
Administering Authority	7,704		6,902	
Scheduled Bodies	58,507		55,066	
Employers' normal contributions				
		2014/15 £'000		2013/14 £'000
Contributions receivable are analysed below:-				

Deficit funding contributions have been paid by employers in respect of the recovery of their deficit relating to past service. The deficit funding contributions in 2014/15 include £73,947k of discounted contributions that the actuary has calculated to cover the required deficit contributions for the three years commencing 2014/15.

The Members' contributions towards additional benefits above represent members' purchase of added years or additional benefits under the Scheme. Augmentation contributions are paid by employers to meet the cost of early retirements.

A further facility is provided whereby members can make Additional Voluntary Contributions, on a money purchase basis, which are invested in insurance policies with The Equitable Life Assurance Society or Friends Life on behalf of the individual members concerned. These contributions are not part of the Pension Fund and are not therefore reflected in the Fund's accounts. A statement of the value of these investments is given in Note 20.

5, OTHER INCOME

	2014/15	2013/14
	£'000	£'000
Recoveries for services provided	484	426
Cost recoveries	12	16
	496	442

^{&#}x27;Recoveries for services provided refers to administrative and accounting services provided to employing bodies. Cost recoveries are the recovery of the cost of calculating Pension Sharing on divorce

6, BENEFITS PAYABLE Analysis of Benefits Payable by Type:-

	2014/15 £'000	2013/14 £'000
Retirement Pensions	121,095	112,720
Commutation of pensions and		
Lump Sum Retirement Benefits	32,246	34,148
Lump Sum Death Benefits	3,815	2,923
	157,156	149,791
Analysis of Benefits Payable by Employing Body:-		
	2014/15 £'000	2013/14 £'000
Scheduled & Designating Bodies	132,416	124,288
Administering Authority	14,342	14,133
Admission Bodies	10,398	11,370
	157,156	149,791

7, PAYMENTS TO AND ON ACCOUNT OF LEAVERS

	2014/15	2013/14
Leavers	£'000	£'000
Refunds to members leaving service	543	116
Individual Cash Transfer Values to other schemes	4,458	4,352
Group Transfers	-	2,400
	5,001	6,868

8, ADMINISTRATION EXPENSES

Costs incurred in the management and administration of the Fund are set out below.

	2014/15 £'000	2013/14 £'000
Administration and processing	1,996	1,957
Actuarial fees	372	486
Audit fees	29	27
Legal and professional fees	-	-
Central recharges from Administering Authority	407	413
	2,804	2,883

9, INVESTMENT EXPENSES

Expenses incurred in the management of the Fund are set out below.

	2014/15 £'000	2013/14 £'000
Fund Manager Base Fees	15,378	11,366
Fund Manager Performance Fees	1,802	4,931
Global Custody	66	94
Investment Advisors	259	123
Performance Measurement	39	37
Investment Accounting	1	4
Investment Administration	52_	58
	17,597	16,613

Fund Manager Performance Fees include fees that have been accrued but are subject to phased payment or not due to be paid until the realisation of the related assets. Unpaid fees remain subject to variation as a result of future performance. The 2013/14 Performance Fees include £1,127k relating to 2013/14 and £3,804k relating to previous years. Total fund manager fees include management charges for pooled investments that are settled directly within the pooled vehicles in accordance with the investment management agreement.

10, INVESTMENT INCOME	2014/15 £'000	2013/14 £'000
Interest from fixed interest securities	3,482	3,557
Dividends from equities	16,628	16,651
Income from Index Linked securities	3,019	5,091
Income from pooled investment vehicles	4,521	3,480
Interest on cash deposits	405	282
Other - Stock lending	49	31
	28,104	29,092

The Fund has an arrangement with its custodian (BNY Mellon) to lend eligible securities from its portfolio to third parties in return for which the third parties pay fees to the fund. The third parties provide collateral to the Fund which is held during the period of the loan. This stock lending programme was introduced with effect from July 2004. The Fund may terminate any loan of securities by giving notice of not less than the standard settlement time for those securities.

The value of the stock on loan as at 31 March 2015 was £14.57 million (31 March 2014 £17.27m), comprising of equities and sovereign debt. This was secured by collateral worth £15.45 million comprising equities and sovereign debt. The Fund does not sell collateral unless there is a default by the owner of the collateral.

11, CHANGE IN TOTAL NET ASSETS

Change in Market Value of Investments Change in					
	Value at 31/03/14 £'000	Purchases at Cost £'000	Sales Proceeds £'000	Market Value £'000	Value at 31/03/15 £'000
Fixed Interest Securities	92,694	10,951	(13,868)	21,898	111,675
Equities	542,777	379,470	(368,729)	49,704	603,222
Index linked Securities	189,176	73,272	(65,761)	42,274	238,961
Pooled Investments -					
- Property	260,986	96,802	(66,363)	24,243	315,668
- Non Property	2,143,925	327,298	(262,842)	265,999	2,474,380
Derivatives	12,361	89,107	(109,820)	10,378	2,026
	3,241,919	976,900	(887,383)	414,496	3,745,932
Cash Deposits	85,023	691,405	(683,328)	1,316	94,416
Net Purchases & Sales Investment Debtors & Credit	tors 4,264	1,668,305	1,570,711)	97,594 (4,740)	(476)
Total Investment Assets	3,331,206				3,839,872
Current Assets	15,005			(20,085)	(5,080)
Less Net Revenue of Fund				(52,936)	
Total Net Assets	3,346,211			435,645	3,834,792

The **Change in Market Value** of investments comprises all gains and losses on Fund investments during the year, whether realised or unrealised.

The **Change in Market Value** for cash deposits represents net gains on foreign currency deposits and foreign exchange transactions during the year.

Derivatives. The purchases and sales of derivatives are shown at the values of the realised profits and losses of the net derivatives transactions.

Change in Total Net Assets 2013/14

Change in Market Value of	Investments	 S	Chai	nge in	
	Value at 31/03/13 £'000	Purchases at Cost £'000	Sales Proceeds £'000	Market Value £'000	Value at 31/03/14 £'000
Fixed Interest Securities	109,674	12,836	(22,360)	(7,456)	92,694
Equities	495,980	305,283	(302,104)	43,618	542,777
Index linked Securities	209,876	24,385	(30,469)	(14,616)	189,176
Pooled Investments -					
- Property	222,341	81,108	(61,176)	18,713	260,986
- Non Property	2,015,386	1,087,681	(1,070,788)	111,646	2,143,925
Derivatives	(3,138)	190,891	(199,962)	24,570	12,361
	3,050,119	1,702,184	(1,686,859)	176,475	3,241,919
Cash Deposits	85,895	558,772	(558,751)	(893)	85,023
Net Purchases & Sales Investment Debtors & Credit	tors (638)	2,260,956	(2,245,610)	15,346 4,902	4,264
Total Investment Assets	3,135,376			-	3,331,206
Current Assets	10,280			4,725	15,005
Less Net Revenue of Fund				(15,431)	
Total Net Assets	3,145,656			185,124	3,346,211

Investment Transaction Costs. The following transactions costs are included in the above tables:

2014/15				2013/	/14			
	Purchases	Sales	Other	Total	Purchases	Sales	Other	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Fees & Taxes	1,069	4	-	1,073	608	13	-	621
Commission	408	416	8	832	321	323	4	648
TOTAL	1,477	420	8	1,905	929	336	4	1,269

12, INVESTMENT ASSETS

Further analysis of the market value of investments as set out in the Net Assets Statement is given below:-

3	31 March 2015		31 March 20	
UK Equities		£'000		£'000
Quoted	320,758		301,719	
Pooled Investments	232,321		225,298	
FTSE Futures	152	553,231	162	527,179
Diversified Growth Funds				
Pooled Investments	368,177	368,177	314,340 _	314,340
Overseas Equities				
Quoted	282,464		241,057	
Pooled Investments	1,265,573	1,548,037	1,083,136 _	1,324,193
UK Fixed Interest Gilts				
Quoted	111,675		92,694	
Pooled Investments	-	111,675	14,226 _	106,920
UK Index Linked Gilts				
Quoted	238,961	238,961	189,176	189,176
Sterling Bonds (excluding Gilts)				
Pooled Investments	332,615	332,615	269,350	269,350
Non-Sterling Bonds				
Pooled Investments	113,325	113,325	74,588	74,588
Hedge Funds				
Pooled Investments	162,368	162,368	162,986	162,986
Property				
Pooled Investments	315,668	315,668	260,987 _	260,987
Cash Deposits				
Sterling	81,503		78,163	
Foreign Currencies	12,913	94,416	6,860 _	85,023
Investment Debtors/Creditors				
Investment Income	3,807		3,414	
Sales of Investments	998		5,948	
Foreign Exchange Hedge	1,874		12,199	
Purchases of Investments	(5,280)	1,399	(5,097)	16,464
TOTAL INVESTMENT ASSETS		3,839,872		3,331,206
	•		_	

DERIVATIVES ANALYSIS Open forward currency contracts

Settlement	Currency bought	Local Value 000	Currency Sold	Local Value 000	Asset Value £000's	Liability Value £000's
Up to one month	EUR	16,168	GBP	(19,900)	1,763	2000 5
Up to one month	JPY	22,508	GBP	(3,998,000)	94	
Up to one month	GBP	1,994,000	JPY	(11,522)		(315)
Up to one month	GBP	215,600	USD	(128,974)		16,280
Up to one month	USD	128,164	GBP	(215,600)	(17,091)	
One to six months	EUR	257,130	GBP	(327,070)	19,916	
One to six months	GBP	212,800	EUR	(169,528)		(15,184)
One to six months	GBP	28,314,000	JPY	(163,268)		(3,921)
One to six months	GBP	455,700	USD	(285,799)		21,466
One to six months	JPY	207,461	GBP	(36,290,000)	3,199	
One to six months	NOK	2,354	GBP	(27,594)	49	
One to six months	USD	283,691	GBP	(455,700)	(23,573)	
Six to twelve months	EUR	118,080	GBP	(153,800)	6,148	
Six to twelve months	GBP	46,800	EUR	(36,307)		(2,255)
Six to twelve months	GBP	18,780,000	JPY	(104,287)		1,818
Six to twelve months	GBP	680,500	USD	(445,465)		13,473
Six to twelve months	JPY	103,157	GBP	(18780,000)	(2,948)	
Six to twelve months	USD	441,893	GBP	(680,500)	(17,045)	
Total					(29,488)	31,362
	Net forward currency contracts at 31 March 2015					

Open forward currency contracts at 31 March 2014	37,052	(24,853)
Net forward currency contracts at 31	March 2014	12,199

Exchange Traded Derivatives held at 31 March 2015:-				
Contract Type	Expiration	Book Cost	Unrealised Gain	
		£'000	<u>£'000</u>	
FTSE equity futures	June 2015	18,836	152	
Exchange Traded Derivatives held at 31 March 2014:-				
FTSE equity futures	June 2014	28,433	162	

A derivative is a financial contract between two parties, the value of which is determined by the underlying asset. Investment in derivatives may only be made if they contribute to a reduction of risks and facilitate efficient portfolio management.

The UK Equity futures contracts are held to facilitate efficient portfolio management for a passively managed investment where the costs of investing directly in UK equities would be significant.

Forward "over the counter" foreign exchange contracts are held to reduce the impact of fluctuations in the exchange rate between sterling and the other currency.

The proportion of the market value of investment assets managed by each external manager and in house Treasury Management at the end of the financial year was:-

	31 March 2015 £'000	%	31 March 2014 £'000	%
Blackrock	1,216,272	31.7	1,071,963	32.2
Standard Life	243,477	6.4	0	0
Record	20,651	0.5	28,129	0.8
Jupiter Asset Management	175,662	4.6	160,956	4.8
Genesis Investment Management	160,247	4.2	145,092	4.4
Invesco Perpetual	291,423	7.6	239,795	7.2
State Street Global Advisors	124,517	3.2	107,147	3.2
Partners Group	154,212	4.0	113,446	3.4
Royal London Asset Management	310,439	8.1	251,101	7.6
TT International	195,021	5.1	185,717	5.6
Man Investments	-	0.0	1,115	0.0
Gottex Asset Management	59,188	1.5	58,062	1.8
Stenham Asset Management	39,645	1.0	37,654	1.1
Signet Capital Management	63,535	1.7	66,155	2.0
Barings Asset Management	0	0	209,798	6.3
Pyrford International	124,700	3.2	104,542	3.1
Unigestion UK Ltd	191,725	5.0	166,687	5.0
Schroder Investment Management	434,251	11.3	365,163	11.0
Bank of New York Mellon	23,362	0.6	7,964	0.2
Treasury Management TOTAL INVESTMENT ASSETS	11,545 3,839,872	0.3 100.0	10,720 3,331,206	0.3

13, SINGLE INVESTMENTS OVER 5% OF THE FUND

The following investments represent more than 5% of the net assets of the fund.

Investments	Value at 31 st March 2015 £'000	% of Net Assets	Value at 31 st March 2014 £'000	% of Net Assets
RLPPC UK Corporate Bond Fund (Royal London)	310,439	8.11%	251,101	7.54%
Invesco Perpetual Global ex UK Enhanced Index Fund	291,423	7.61%	239,795	7.20%
Standard Life Global Absolute	243,477	6.36%	-	-
Blackrock Advisors UK Ltd. (Aquila Life UK Equity Index Fund)	227,789	5.95%	220,957	6.63%
MSCI Equity Index Fund B-US (BlackRock)	219,389	5.73%	173,125	5.20%
Unigestion Uni-Global – Equity Emerging Mkt SAC GBP	191,725	5.01%	166,687	5.00%
Baring Dynamic Asset Allocation Fund	-	-	209,798	6.30%

14, CURRENT ASSETS AND CURRENT LIABILITIES

Provision has been made in the accounts for debtors and creditors known to be outstanding at 31 March 2015. Debtors and creditors included in the accounts are analysed below:-

CURRENT ASSETS	31	March 2015 £'000		31 March 2014 £'000
Contributions Receivable :-				
- Employers	6,431		8,490	
- Members	2,968		2,919	
Transfer Values Receivable	-		10,600	
Discretionary Early Retirement Costs	351		1,952	
Other Debtors	842 _	10,592	1,019	24,980
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Management Fees	(1,639)		(950)	
Provision for Performance Fees	(5,510)		(4,373)	
Transfer Values Payable	(1)		(2,400)	
Lump Sum Retirement Benefits	(1,447)		(645)	
Other Creditors	(7,075)	(15,672)	(1,607)	(9,975)
NET CURRENT ASSETS	_	(5,080)		15,005

The provision for Performance Fees includes fees that have been incurred but are subject to phased payment or not due to be paid until the realisation of the related assets. They remain subject to variation as a result of future performance. At 31 March 2015 Other Creditors includes a £4,524k refund due to Bristol City Council for overpaid contributions.

Analysis of Debtors and Creditors by public sector bodies:-

	31	March 2015	;	31 March 2014
CURRENT ASSETS		£'000		£'000
Local Authorities	6,920		11,028	
NHS Bodies	11		-	
Other Public Bodies	2,794		13,211	
Non Public Sector	867	10,592	741	24,980
CURRENT LIABILITIES				
Local Authorities	(5,313)		(11)	
Other Public Bodies	(1,512)		(3,789)	
Non Public Sector	(8,847)	(15,672)	(6,175)	(9,975)
NET CURRENT ASSETS		(5,080)		15,005

15, CONTINGENT LIABILITIES

There were no contingent liabilities as at 31 March 2015. (March 2014 = NIL).

16, EVENTS AFTER THE BALANCE SHEET DATE

There have been no events after 31 March 2015 that require any adjustment to these accounts. Investments are valued at fair value and any gain or loss is only realised upon sale consequently any change is considered a non-adjusting event.

17, ACTUARIAL PRESENT VALUE OF PROMISED RETIREMENT BENEFITS FOR THE PURPOSES OF IAS 26

IAS 26 requires the present value of the Fund's promised retirement benefits to be disclosed, and for this purpose the actuarial assumptions and methodology used should be based on IAS 19 rather than the assumptions and methodology used for funding purposes.

To assess the value of the benefits on this basis, we have used the following financial assumptions as at 31 March 2015 (the 31 March 2014 assumptions are included for comparison):

Rate of return on investments (discount rate)	31 March 2014 4.5% per annum	31 March 2015 3.3% per annum
Rate of pay increases	3.9% per annum*	3.5% per annum*
Rate of increases in pensions in payment (in excess of Guaranteed Minimum Pension)	2.4% per annum	2.0% per annum

^{*} includes a corresponding allowance to that made in the actuarial valuation for short-term public sector pay restraint.

The demographic assumptions are the same as those used for funding purposes. Full details of these assumptions are set out in the formal report on the actuarial valuation dated March 2014.

During the year, corporate bond yields fell significantly, resulting in a lower discount rate being used for IAS26 purposes at the year end than at the beginning of the year (3.3% per annum versus 4.5% per annum). The expected long-term rate of CPI inflation also fell during the year, resulting in a lower assumption for pension increases at the year end than at the beginning of the year (2.0% p.a. versus 2.4% p.a.).

The value of the Fund's promised retirement benefits for the purposes of IAS26 as at 31 March 2014 was estimated as £4,396 million.

The effect of the changes in actuarial assumptions between 31 March 2014 and 31 March 2015 as described above is to increase the liabilities by *c*£718 million. Adding interest over the year increases the liabilities by a further *c*£198 million, and allowing for net benefits accrued/paid over the period increases the liabilities by another *c*£3 million (including any increase in liabilities arising as a result of early retirements/augmentations).

The net effect of all the above is that the estimated total value of the Fund's promised retirement benefits as at 31 March 2015 is £5,315 million.

18. TRANSFERS IN

During the year ending 31 March 2015 group transfers in to the fund from Strode College to Weston College and from Stroud College to South Gloucestershire and Stroud College were completed. The estimated values of these transfers were included in the 2012/13 and 2013/14 Statements of Accounts. The actual values did not vary materially from the estimated values.

19, BENEFITS RECHARGED TO EMPLOYERS

The Fund makes payments with regard to added year benefits awarded by the Employer to LGPS members, including related pension increases. The Fund also pays a small number of other pension supplements. These are not funded by the Fund and are recharged in full. They are not included in the Fund Account.

	2014/15	2013/14
	£'000	£'000
Benefits Paid and Recharged	6,312	6,240

20, ADDITIONAL VOLUNTARY CONTRIBUTIONS (AVCs)

Scheme members may make Additional Voluntary Contributions that are invested in insurance policies with The Equitable Life Assurance Society or Friends Life, the Fund's nominated AVC providers. Additional Voluntary Contributions received from employees and paid to The Equitable Life Assurance Society during 2014/15 were £274 (2013/14 - £498). Additional Voluntary Contributions received from employees and paid to Friends Life during 2014/15 were £371,799 (2013/14 - £407,897).

The total value of the assets invested, on a money purchase basis, with these AVC providers was:-

	31 March 2015	31 March 2014
	£'000	£'000
Equitable Life		
With Profits Retirement Benefits	417	501
Unit Linked Retirement Benefits	271	286
Building Society Benefits	195_	235
	883	1,022
Death in Service Benefit	82	150
Friends Life		
With Profits Retirement Benefits	123	157
Unit Linked Retirement Benefits	3,762	3,625
Cash Fund	315	447
<u>-</u>	4,200	4,229

AVC investments are not included in the Fund's financial statements in accordance with Regulation 4(2)(b) of the Pension Scheme (Management and Investment of Funds) Regulations 2009.

21, RELATED PARTIES

Committee Member Related:-

In 2014/15 £37,516 was charged to the Fund in respect of Allowances paid to the voting Members of the Avon Pension Fund Committee (£37,238 in 2013/14). Eight voting members and no non- voting members of the Avon Pension Fund Committee (including five B&NES Councillor Members) were members of the Local Government Pension Scheme during the financial year 2014/2015. (Six voting members and one non-voting member in 2013/2014, including five B&NES Councillor Members)

Independent Member Related:-

Two Independent Members were paid allowances of £7,532 and £13,237 respectively during the year for their work in relation to the Pension Fund Committee and the Investment Panel. They are entitled to claim reasonable expenses which are included in the above allowances. The Independent Members are not eligible to join the Local Government Pension Scheme.

Employer Related:-

During the year 2014/15 the Fund paid B&NES Council £309,649 for administrative services (£295,990 in 2013/14) and B&NES Council paid the Fund £25,341 for administrative services (£31,715 in 2013/14). Various Employers paid the fund a total of £166,848 for pension related services including pension's payroll and compiling data for submission to the actuary (£141,397 in 2013/14).

Officer and Manager Related:-

The officers administering the Avon Pension Fund are all eligible to be members of the Avon Pension Fund.

The Fund is governed by Central Government regulation. There are no other related party transactions except as already disclosed elsewhere.

22, OUTSTANDING COMMITMENTS

As at the 31 March 2015 the Fund had outstanding commitments relating to investments in property that will be drawn down in tranches by the Investment Managers totalling £151,284,981 (31st March 2014 £61,724,899).

A further outstanding commitment of \$US300,000,000 (31st March 2014 nil) relating to investments in a pooled fund of underlying infrastructure assets will be drawn down in tranches by the Investment Managers.

23. KEY MANAGEMENT REMUNERATION

Of Bath & North East Somerset Council's key management personnel, some of the remuneration costs were charged to the fund to reflect the time spent. These consisted of:

- part of the Divisional Director Business Support's salary, fees and allowances £16,948 (2013/14 £17,360) and their employer's pension contributions £3,552 (2013/14 £3,107).
- part of the Head of Business Finance and Pensions salary, fees and allowances £33,523 (2013/14 £31,540) and their employer's pension contributions £7,017 (2013/14 £5,460).

24, FINANCIAL INSTRUMENTS

follows:-

The net assets of the Fund are made up of the following categories of Financial Instruments:

	31/03/2015	31/03/2014		
Financial Assets	£'000	£'000		
Receivables	10,592	24,980		
Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss	3,839,872	3,336,303		
Total Financial Assets	3,850,464	3,361,283		
Financial Liabilities				
Payables	(15,672)	(15,072)		
Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss	-	-		
Total Financial Liabilities	(15,672)	(15,072)		
Total Net Assets	3,834,792	3,346,211		
All investments are disclosed at fair value. Carrying value and fair value are therefore the same. Payables and Receivables are valued at amortised cost. The carrying value has not been amortised and therefore is the same as the fair value. The gains and losses recognised in the Fund Account in relation to financial instruments are made up as				

Net gains and losses on financial instruments

	Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss		
	2014/15	2013/14	
	£'000	£'000	
Losses on derecognition	3,805	4,918	
Reductions in fair value	24,311	239,774	
Total expense in Fund Account	28,116	244,692	
Gains on derecognition	92,566	323,622	
Increases in fair value	350,046	97,545	
Total income in Fund Account	442,612	421,167	
Net gain/(loss) for the year	414,496	176,475	

25, FINANCIAL RISK MANAGEMENT DISCLOSURE

The primary objective of the Avon Pension Fund is to generate positive real investment return above the rate of inflation for a given level of risk to meet the liabilities as they fall due over time. The aim of the investment strategy and management structure is to minimise the risk of a reduction in the value of the assets and maximise the opportunity for asset gains across the Fund.

To achieve its investment objective the Fund invests across a diverse range of assets such as equities, bonds, property and other alternative investments. As a result the Fund is exposed to a variety of financial risks including market risk (price, interest rate and currency risk), credit risk and liquidity risk.

The Fund's investments are managed by external Investment Managers. Each manager is required to invest in accordance with the terms of the agreed investment guidelines that sets out the relevant benchmark, performance target, asset allocation ranges and any restrictions. The Avon Pension Fund Committee ("Committee") has determined that the investment management structure is appropriate and is in accordance with its investment strategy. The Committee regularly monitors each investment manager and its Investment Consultant advises on the nature of the investments made and associated risks.

The Fund's investments are held by BNY Mellon Asset Servicing, who act as custodian on behalf of the Fund.

Because the Fund adopts a long term investment strategy, the high level risks described below will not alter significantly during any one year unless there are significant strategic or tactical changes to the portfolio. The risk management process identifies and mitigates the risks arising from the Fund's investment strategy and policies which are reviewed regularly to reflect changes in market conditions.

(a) Market Risk

Market risk is the risk of loss from fluctuations in market prices, interest rates or currencies. The Fund is exposed through its investments portfolio to all these market risks. The objective of the investment strategy is to manage and control market risk within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

Volatility in market risk is primarily managed through diversification across asset class and investment managers

Market Price Risk

Market price risk represents the risk that the value of a financial instrument will fluctuate caused by factors other than interest rates or currencies. These changes can be caused by factors specific to the individual instrument, its issuer or factors affecting the market in general and will affect the assets held by the Fund in different ways.

All investments present a risk of loss of capital. By diversifying its investments across asset classes, geography and industry sectors, investment mandate guidelines and Investment Managers the Fund aims to reduce its exposure to price risk. Diversification seeks to reduce the correlation of price movements. The risk arising from exposure to specific markets is limited by the strategic asset allocation, which is regularly monitored by the Committee against the strategic benchmark.

The Fund has a high allocation to equities and therefore the fluctuation in equity prices is the largest market risk within the portfolio. The maturity profile of the Fund and strong underlying covenant underpins the allocation to equities which are expected to deliver higher returns over the long term.

Market Price Risk - Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity of the Fund's investments to changes in market prices has been analysed using the volatility of returns of the assets held within the Fund (provided by the Fund's advisors). The potential volatilities are consistent with a one standard deviation movement in the change in value of the assets over the three years to 31 March 2015. These movements in market prices have been judged as possible for the 2014/15 reporting period. This analysis assumes all other variables including interest rates and foreign currency exchange rates remain the same.

Movements in market prices could have increased or decreased the net assets available to pay benefits by the amounts shown below. However, the likelihood of this risk materialising in normal circumstances is low by virtue of the diversification within the Fund. The volatility figure at Total Assets level incorporates the impact of correlation across the asset classes; therefore the Total Assets increase /decrease is not the sum of the parts.

The analysis for the year ending 31 March 2015:

			Value on	Value on
Asset Type	Value (£'000)	% Change	Increase	Decrease
UK Equities	527,446	10.1%	580,824	474,068
Overseas Equities	1,323,210	9.3%	1,446,401	1,200,019
Global inc. UK	250,612	9.6%	274,721	226,503
UK Bonds	444,290	7.2%	476,412	412,168
Overseas Bonds	113,325	7.3%	121,643	105,007
Index Linked Gilts	238,961	9.7%	262,092	215,830
Pooled Multi Asset	368,177	3.3%	380,400	355,954
Property	315,668	1.9%	321,634	309,702
Alternatives	162,368	2.6%	166,590	158,146
Cash	94,416	0.0%	94,425	94,407
Total Assets	3,838,473	6.1%	4,071,069	3,605,847

The analysis for the year ending 31 March 2014 is shown below:

			Value on	Value on
Asset Type	Value (£'000)	% Change	Increase	Decrease
UK Equities	509,345	12.3%	571,892	446,797
Overseas Equities	1,134,606	12.1%	1,271,553	997,659
Global inc. UK	207,422	11.0%	230,176	184,668
UK Bonds	376,270	6.5%	400,727	351,812
Overseas Bonds	74,588	7.4%	80,078	69,099
Index Linked Gilts	189,176	8.8%	205,862	172,491
Property	260,987	1.6%	265,137	256,838
Alternatives	477,326	3.2%	492,601	462,052
Total Assets	3,229,720	7.3%	3,464,198	2,995,243

Interest Rate Risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the fair value of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market interest rates which will affect the value of fixed interest and index linked securities.

The Fund's exposure to interest rate movements on these investments is provided below. Cash includes the cash deposits held against futures contracts.

	31 March 2015	31 March 2014
	£'000	£'000
Cash and Cash Equivalents	94,416	85,023
Fixed Interest Assets	796,576	640,034
Total	890,992	725,057

Interest Rate Risk - Sensitivity Analysis

Fluctuations in interest rates can affect both income to the Fund and the value of the net assets to pay benefits. The sensitivity of the Fund's investments to changes in interest rates has been analysed by showing the effect on the value of the fixed income securities as at 31 March 2015 of a 100 basis point (1%) change in interest rates. The analysis assumes that all other variables including foreign currency exchange rates remain constant.

An increase or decrease of 100 basis points (bps) in interest rates would have increased or decreased the net assets by the amount shown below.

	Value	Change in net assets	
As at 31 March 2015	£'000	+100 bps -100 bps	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	94,416	-	-
Fixed Interest	796,576	(110,405)	110,405
Total	890,992	(110,405)	110,405

A 1% rise in interest rates will reduce the fair value of the relevant net assets and vice versa. Changes in interest rates do not impact the value of cash balances but they will affect the interest income received on those balances.

The same analysis for the year ending 31 March 2014 is shown below:

	Value	Change in net assets	
As at 31 March 2014	£'000	+100 bps -100 bps	
Cash and Cash Equivalents	85,023	-	-
Fixed Interest	640,034	(83,332)	83,332
Total	725,057	(83,332)	83,332

Currency Risk

Currency risk represents the risk that the fair value of financial instruments when expressed in Sterling will fluctuate because of changes in foreign exchange rates. The Fund is exposed to currency risk on investments denominated in a currency other than Sterling. A significant proportion of the Fund's equity portfolio is invested in overseas stocks. When sterling depreciates the sterling value of foreign currency denominated investments will rise and when sterling appreciates the sterling value for foreign denominated investments will fall. The Fund has a dynamic hedging arrangement In place which reduces the volatility of returns over the longer term (the hedging programme hedges the exposure to the US Dollar, Yen and Euro).

Where an investment manager chooses to hedge against foreign currency movements forward foreign exchange contracts are used.

The following tables summarise the Fund's currency exposures within the portfolio. For the global property funds the share class of the pooled funds held has been used. The funds of hedge funds and Diversified Growth Funds are not included in this analysis given the share classes held are either in Sterling or hedged back to Sterling.

Currency risk by asset class:

Currency Exposure – Asset Type	Asset value as at 31 March 2015	Asset value as at 31 March 2014
	£'000	£'000
Overseas Equities	1,548,037	1,324,193
Overseas Fixed Income	113,325	74,588
Overseas Property	154,212	112,058

Currency Risk - Sensitivity Analysis

The sensitivity of the Fund's investments to changes in foreign currency rates has been analysed using the volatility which is broadly consistent with a one-standard deviation movement in the currency and incorporates the impact of correlation across currencies. The analysis assumes a 50% hedge ratio on the equity and bond assets to reflect the dynamic hedging strategy.

A strengthening of Sterling against the various currencies by one standard deviation (expressed as a percentage) at 31 March 2015 would have decreased the net assets by the amount shown in the tables below and vice versa:

Currency Risk by Asset Type:

			Value on	Value on
Asset Type	Value (£'000)	% Change	Increase	Decrease
Overseas Equities	1,548,037	3.8%	1,606,655	1,489,419
Overseas Fixed Income	113,325	3.8%	117,616	109,034
Overseas Property	154,212	3.8%	160,051	148,373

The same analysis for the year ending 31 March 2014 is shown below:

Currency Risk by Asset Type:

Asset Type	Value (£'000)	% Change	Value on Increase	Value on Decrease
Overseas Equities	1,324,193	3.3%	1,367,307	1,281,080
Overseas Fixed Income	74,588	3.3%	77,017	72,160
Overseas Property	112,058	3.3%	115,707	108,410

(b) Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk that the counterparty to a financial instrument or transaction will fail to meet an obligation and cause the Fund to incur a financial loss. In addition, the market values of investments will reflect an assessment of creditworthiness in their pricing and therefore the risk of loss is implicitly provided for in the carrying value of the assets and liabilities.

The entire Fund is exposed to credit risk through its underlying investments (including cash balances) and the transactions it undertakes to manage its investments. The careful selection and monitoring of counterparties including brokers, custodian and investment managers minimises credit risk that may occur though the failure to settle transactions in a timely manner.

Contractual credit risk is represented by the net payment or receipt that remains outstanding, and the cost of replacing the derivative position in the event of a counterparty default. Credit risk on over-the-counter derivative contracts is minimised by the various insurance policies held by exchanges to cover defaulting counterparties.

Forward currency contracts are entered into by the Fund's managers, especially the currency hedging manager, Record. These contracts are subject to credit risk in relation to the counterparties of the contracts. The responsibility for managing these contracts and counterparty risk rests with the managers. Counterparty management is evaluated as part of the due diligence process prior to appointing a manager.

The Fund's bond portfolios have significant credit risk through their underlying investments. This risk is managed through diversification across sovereign and corporate entities, credit quality and maturity of bonds. The market prices of bonds incorporate an assessment of credit quality in their valuation which reflects the probability of default (the yield of a bond will include a premium that will compensate for the risk of default).

Another source of credit risk is the cash balances held to meet operational requirements or by the managers at their discretion. Internally held cash is managed on the Fund's behalf by the Council's Treasury Management Team in line with the Fund's Treasury Management Policy which sets out the permitted counterparties and limits. Cash held by the Fund and managers is invested with the custodian in diversified money market funds rated AAA.

The cash held under the Treasury Management arrangements and by the custodian as at 31 March 2015 was £34.8m. This was held with the following institutions:

	31 March 2015		31 Mai	rch 2014
	Rating	£'000	Rating	£'000
Custodian's Liquidity Fund				
Bank of New York Mellon	AAA	23,361	AAA	7,962
Bank Call Accounts				
Barclays Platinum Account		-	Α	1,000
Bank of Scotland Corporate Deposit Account	Α	2,950	Α	2,500
Goldman Sachs Global Treasury Fund (previously RBS Global Treasury Fund)	AAA	8,230	AAA	6,090
NatWest Special Interest Bearing Account	BBB+	300	BBB+	-1,104
Bank Current Accounts				
NatWest	BBB+	6	BBB+	7

The RBS Global Treasury Fund was taken over by Goldman Sachs International on 14th April 2014. The credit rating remained at AAA. NatWest is the Fund's banker.

A securities lending programme is managed by the Fund's custodian BNY Mellon who manage and monitor the counterparty risk, collateral risk and the overall lending programme. Through its securities lending activities, the Fund is exposed to the counterparty risk of the collateral provided by borrowers against the securities lent. The minimum level of collateral for securities on loan is 102%, however more collateral may be required depending upon the type of transaction. This level is assessed daily to ensure it takes account of market movements. The current collateral the Avon Pension Fund accepts is AAA rated supranational debt, AA rated sovereign debt and FTSE Equity DBV. Cash collateral is not permitted. Securities lending is capped by investment regulations and statutory limits ensure no more than 25% of eligible assets can be on loan at any time.

(c) Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Fund will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Fund's investment strategy and cash management policy ensure that the pension fund has adequate cash to meet its working requirements. Cash flow forecasts are prepared to manage the timing of and changes to the Fund's cash flows. The Fund has access to an overdraft facility for short term cash needs which was not drawn on during the year.

The Fund has immediate access to its cash holdings and a substantial portion of the Fund's investments consist of readily realisable securities, in particular equities and fixed income investments, even though a significant proportion is held in pooled funds. These are classed as liquid assets as they can be converted to cash within 3 months. The main liabilities of the Fund are the benefits payable as they fall due over a long period and the investment strategy reflects the long term nature of these liabilities. As a result the Fund is able to manage the liquidity risk that arises from its investments in less liquid asset classes such as property and fund of hedge funds which are subject to longer redemption periods and cannot be considered as liquid as the other investments. As at 31 March 2015 the value of the illiquid assets was £722m, which represented 18.8% of the total Fund assets (31 March 2014: £634m which represented 19% of the total Fund assets).

(d) Fair Value Hierarchy

Fair value is the value at which the investments could be realised within a reasonable timeframe. The Fund measures fair values using the following fair value hierarchy that reflects the subjectivity of the inputs used in making an assessment of fair value. This hierarchy is not a measure of investment risk but a reflection of the ability to value the investments at fair value. The hierarchy has the following levels:

- Level 1 easy to price securities. Unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the Fund has the ability to access at the measurement date. These include quoted/ listed equities, exchange traded derivatives, quoted government securities and quoted unit trusts.
- Level 2 moderately difficult to price. Inputs other than quoted prices under Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly or indirectly. For example where an instrument is traded in a market that is not considered to be active, or where valuation techniques based significantly on observable market data are used to determine fair value. Therefore Level 2 includes pooled funds where the net asset value of the pooled fund is derived from observable prices of the underlying securities including the Diversified Growth Fund that only holds quoted securities. The Fund's holding in these pooled funds can be realised at net asset value.
- Level 3 difficult to price. Unobservable inputs for the asset or liability used to measure fair value that rely on the Fund's assumptions concerning the assumptions that market participants would use in pricing an asset or liability. Therefore Level 3 includes pooled funds such as the property funds, other Diversified Growth Funds and Fund of Hedge Funds where the net asset value is derived from unobservable inputs and the Fund's holding in these pooled funds is not immediately realisable at the net asset value.

The following sets out the Fund's financial assets and liabilities (by class) measured at fair value according to the fair value hierarchy at 31 March 2015.

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Equities – Quoted	603,222			603,222
Bonds - Quoted	350,636			350,636
Pooled Investment Vehicles		1,943,834		1,943,834
Fund of Hedge Funds			162,368	162,368
Diversified Growth Funds		124,700	243,477	368,177
Property			315,668	315,668
Cash	94,416			94,416
Derivatives: Forward FX	1,874			1,874
Derivatives: Futures	152			152
Investment Debtors /Creditors	-475			-475
	1,049,825	2,068,534	721,513	3,839,872

The fair value hierarchy as at 31 March 2014 was:

	Level 1	Level 2	Level 3	Total
	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000
Equities – Quoted	536,850			536,850
Bonds - Quoted	281,870			281,870
Pooled Investment Vehicles		1,672,523		1,672,523
Fund of Hedge Funds			162,986	162,986
Diversified Growth Funds		104,542	209,798	314,340
Property			260,988	260,988
Cash	85,023			85,023
Derivatives: Forward FX	12,199			12,199
Derivatives: Futures	162			162
Investment Debtors /Creditors	4,265			4,265
	920,369	1,777,065	633,772	3,331,206

26, EMPLOYING BODIES

As at 31 March 2015 the following employing bodies had contributing scheme members in the Avon Pension Fund:

Principal Councils and Service Providers

Avon Fire Brigade North Somerset Council

Bath & North East Somerset Council South Gloucestershire Council

Bristol City Council

Further & Higher Education

Establishments

Bath Spa University College South Gloucestershire & Stroud College

City of Bath College St. Brendan's College

City of Bristol College University of the West of England

Norton Radstock College Weston College

Education Establishments

Abbeywood Community School Academy Inspirational Futures Trust

Academy of Trinity

Ann Harris Academy Trust

Kingshill Academy

Kings Oak Academy

Aspire Academy Little Mead Primary School

Backwell School Academy Marlwood School

Bannerman Road Community Academy Meadow Brook Primary School

Barton Hill Academy Merchant's Academy

Bath Community Academy Midsomer Norton School Partnership

Bedminster Down School Academy

Minerva Primary Academy

Nailson School Academy

Beechen Cliff Academy
Nailsea School Academy

Begbrook Primary Academy

North Somerset Learning and Technology College

Birdwell Primary School Academy
Bradley Stoke Community School
Bridge Learning Campus Foundation
Bristol Cathedral Choir School
Bristol Free School Trust
Oasis Academy Bank Leaze
Oasis Academy Brightstowe
Oasis Academy Connaught
Oasis Academy John Williams
Oasis Academy Long Cross

Bristol Technology & Engineering Academy Oasis Academy New Oak

Broadlands Academy Oasis Academy Brislington Enterprise College

Broadoak Mathematics & Computing One World Learning Trust

College

Cabot Learning Federation Oldfield School Academy Trust
Castle School Education Trust Orchard Academy

Cathedral Primary School Parson Street Primary School
Charborough Road Primary School Patchway Community College

Charfield Primary School
Chew Stoke Church School
Ralph Allen Academy

Christ Church C of E Primary School Redland Green School Academy

Churchill Academy Redfield Educate Together Primary Academy
Clevedon Learning Trust Severn Beach Primary School

Clevedon School Academy
Sir Bernard Lovell School

Clutton Primary School Academy
Colston Girl's School Trust
Steiner Academy
St Bedes School Academy

Colston's Primary School Academy
St. Nicholas of Tolentine Catholic Primary School

Cotham School Academy St. Patrick's Academy

Diocese of Bristol Academies Trust St. Teresa's Catholic Primary School

Downend School

Easton C of E Academy

Elmlea Junior School Academy

Fairfield School

Filton Avenue Infants Academy

Fishponds Church of England Academy

Four Acres Primary School

Fosseway School Frome Vale Academy Gordano School Academy

Greenfield Primary School Academy

Hanham High School Hans Price Academy Hareclive Academy

Hayesfield Girls School Academy

Henbury Court School Henbury School Academy Henleaze Junior School

Heron's Moor Community School High Littleton C of E Primary Hotwells Primary School

Ilminster Avenue E-ACT Academy

St. Ursula's E-ACT Academy

Stoke Bishop C of E Primary School

Stoke Lodge Academy Summerhill Academy The Bath Studio Academy The Dolphin Academy The Kingfisher School

The Ridings Federation Winterbourne

The Ridings Federation Yate

Threeways School

Tickenham Primary School

Trust in Learning

Wallscourt Farm Academy
Waycroft School Academy
Wellsway School Academy
West Town Lane Primary School

Westbury Park Primary School Academy Westbury-on-Trym C of E Academy

Wicklea Academy

Writhlington School Academy Yeo Moor Primary School

Designating Bodies

Almondsbury Parish Council Backwell Parish Council Bath Tourism Plus

Bradley Stoke Town Council

Charter Trustees of the City of Bath

Clevedon Town Council
Destination Bristol
Dodington Parish Council

Downend and Bromley Heath Parish

Council

Filton Town Council

Frampton Cotterell Parish Council Hanham Abbots Parish Council

Hanham Parish Council Keynsham Town Council

Emersons Green Town Council Midsomer Norton Town Council

Nailsea Town Council Oldland Parish Council Patchway Town Council Paulton Parish Council

Peasedown St John Parish Council Pill & Easton in Gordano Parish Council Portishead & North Weston Town Council

Radstock Town Council Saltford Parish Council Stoke Gifford Parish Council Thornbury Town Council

Vista SWP Ltd

Westerleigh Parish Council Westfield Parish Council

Weston Super Mare Town Council

Whitchurch Parish Council Winterbourne Parish Council

Yate Town Council Yatton Parish Council

Community Admission Bodies

Action For Children Alliance Homes Ashley House Hostel

Bristol Disability Equality Forum

Bristol Music Trust

Clifton Suspension Bridge Trust

CURO Places Ltd

CURO Group (Albion) Ltd

Merlin Housing Society (SG) Merlin Housing Society Ltd

Sirona Care & Health CIC (B&NES)

Sirona Care & Health CIC

Southwest Grid for Learning Trust The Care Quality Commission The Park Community Trust

University of Bath

CURO Choice

Holburne Museum of Art

Learning Partnership West Limited

Vision North Somerset West of England Sport Trust

Transferees Admitted Bodies

Active Community Engagement Ltd

Agilisys

Aquaterra Leisure Ltd.

ARAMARK

BAM Construct UK Ltd

Churchill Contract Services Ltd (South

Gloucestershire and Stroud College)

Circadian Trust

Circadian Trust No 2

Creative Youth Networks (Lot 4)

Direct Cleaning (SW) Ltd - Moorlands

Eden Food Services

Fit For Sport

Fit For Sport NSC (St Peters Primary)

HCT Group ISS Mediclean

ISS Mediclean (Bristol)

Keeping Kids Company Kier Facilities Services Learning Partnership West (Lot 1)
Learning Partnership West (Lot 2)

Learning Partnership West (Lot 3) Learning Partnership West (Lot 7)

Liberata UK Ltd

Prestige Cleaning & Maintenance Ltd

Ridge Crest Cleaning Limited

Shaw Healthcare (North Somerset) Ltd

(Petersfield)

Shaw Healthcare (North Somerset) Ltd (The

Granary)

SITA Holdings UK Ltd

Skanska (Cabot Learning Federation)

Skanska Rashleigh Westerfoil SLM Community Leisure SLM Fitness & Health

Sodexo

The Brandon Trust

Tone Leisure (Trust) Limited